Los Angeles Unified School District (LAUSD) Peer Assistance and Review (PAR) Data Analysis

DATA SOURCE

Data source is based on an Excel file communicated to me that shows PAR referrals for 1,379 records for the school years 2012/2013 through 2016/2017.

CALFORNIA STATISTICS

The California Department of Education (CDE) published on their website information regarding the number of teachers for the 2015-16 school year. As shown below, teachers aged 46 and over account for **44.8% of the population.**

According to the CDE, ethnic distribution of public school teachers for the 2016-17 school year shows that about 73% are female and 27% are male. Additionally, the Hispanic/Latino teachers represent about 20% of the overall California teacher population. African American teachers total about 4%.

Report of California public school teachers in selected age groups for the 2015-16 school year.

| Age Group | Number of Teachers | Percentage of Teachers | | |
|--------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|--|
| Over 55 | 66,580 | 18.9% | | |
| 46 to 55 | 91,371 | 25.9% | | |
| Under 46 | 194,648 | 55.2% | | |
| Not reported | 0 | 0.0% | | |
| Total | 352,599 | 100.0% | | |

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| Ethnicity | Number of Male Teachers | Number of Female Teachers | Total |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------|
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 419 | 945 | 1,364 |
| Asian | 3,623 | 11,924 | 15,547 |
| Pacific Islander | 254 | 622 | 876 |
| Filipino | 1,061 | 3,042 | 4,103 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 15,068 | 40,351 | 55,419 |
| African American | 3,342 | 7,598 | 10,940 |
| White (not Hispanic) | 45,899 | 127,779 | 173,678 |
| Two or More Races Not Hispanic | 643 | 1,728 | 2,371 |
| No Response | 2,775 | 7,173 | 9,948 |
| Total* | 73,084 | 201,162 | 274,246 |

^{*}Some totals in the Public School Teachers table may not match due to difference in reporting strategy.

LAUSD STATISTICS

Based on the 2016-17 school year, African Americans represent about 10.1% of the LAUSD population. The Hispanic/Latino ethnicity is about 39%. Males represent about 29.3%.

 $LAUSD \ age \ data \ is \ unavailable \ on \ the \ \underline{http://www.ed-data.org/district/Los-Angeles/Los-Angeles-Unified} \ website.$

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|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| Teachers By Ethnicity | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 175 | 170 | 156 | 225 | 165 | |
| Asian | 2,724 | 2,705 | 2,530 | 2,967 | 2,935 | |
| Black or African American | 3,324 | 3,088 | 2,921 | 3,357 | 3,342 | |
| Filipino | 841 | 828 | 796 | 899 | 873 | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 10,871 | 10,845 | 10,748 | 1,961 | 12,821 | |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 87 | 93 | 79 | 90 | 85 | |
| None Reported | 1,470 | 2,334 | 3,742 | 1,275 | 794 | |
| Two or More Races | 43 | 42 | 49 | 57 | 122 | |
| White | 12,166 | 11,578 | 10,880 | 21,823 | 11,680 | |
| Total | 31,701 | 31,683 | 31,901 | 32,654 | 32,817 | |

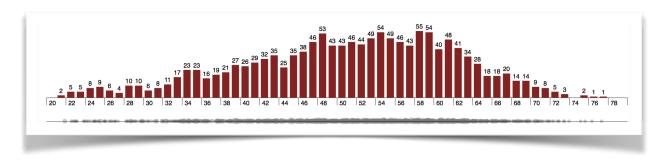
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|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| Teachers By Ethnicity | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0.6 % | 0.5 % | 0.5 % | 0.6 % | 0.5 % | |
| Asian | 8.6 % | 8.5 % | 7.9 % | 9 % | 8.9 % | |
| Black or African American | 10.5 % | 9.7 % | 9.2 % | 10.2 % | 10.1 % | |
| Filipino | 2.7 % | 2.6 % | 2.5 % | 2.7 % | 2.6 % | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 34.3 % | 34.2 % | 33.7 % | 6 % | 39 % | |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 0.3 % | 0.3 % | 0.2 % | 0.2 % | 0.2 % | |
| None Reported | 4.6 % | 7.4 % | 11.7 % | 3.9 % | 2.4 % | |
| Two or More Races | 0.1 % | 0.1 % | 0.2 % | 0.1 % | 0.3 % | |
| White | 38.4 % | 36.5 % | 34.1 % | 66.8 % | 35.5 % | |

| Teachers By Gender | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Female | 22,077 | 22,204 | 22,471 | 23,040 | 23,169 |
| Male | 9,624 | 9,479 | 9,430 | 9,614 | 9,648 |

| Teachers By Gender | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Female | 69.6 % | 70.1 % | 70.4 % | 70.5 % | 70.6 % |
| Male | 30.4 % | 29.9 % | 29.6 % | 29.4 % | 29.3 % |

ANALYSIS

The LAUSD PAR data show a total of 1,379 records (i.e., teachers referred to PAR), with an average age of about 51. Those aged 46 and above account for 967 of the 1,379 records, or about 70.1%, which is significantly higher than the 44.8% data from the CDE. The z score for 2 population proportions, shows 18.879. With a 95% confidence level, the results are statistically significant, when compared against the CDE population. The distribution those referred to PAR is below.



When we drill down to see data by ethnicity, we will notice that African-Americans referred to PAR have a median age of 53 (mean=52). African-Americans referred to LAUSD PAR account for 256 people (n=256), which is 18.6% versus the LAUSD population of 10.1%. The z score for 2 population proportions, shows 9.94. With a 95% confidence level, the results are statistically significant, when compared against the LAUSD population.

CONCLUSION

The LAUSD PAR results for 2012/2013 thru 2016/2017 show several statistically significant deviations from the population. Below are a few notable items:

- Average age of those referred to PAR in LAUSD is about 51;
- The CDE shows that teachers aged 46 and over account for about 45% of the population, while those referred to PAR in the LAUSD in the same age group account for about 70%; and
- African-Americans (n=256) group, have a median age of 53 (mean=52).

